Quaternary Fault and Fold Database of the United States

As of January 12, 2017, the USGS maintains a limited number of metadata fields that characterize the Quaternary faults and folds of the United States. For the most up-to-date information, please refer to the <u>interactive fault map</u>.

Palos Verdes fault zone, Santa Monica Basin section (Class A) No. 128a

Last Review Date: 1998-10-01

citation for this record: Treiman, J.A., and Lundberg, M., compilers, 1998, Fault number 128a, Palos Verdes fault zone, Santa Monica Basin section, in Quaternary fault and fold database of the United States: U.S. Geological Survey website, https://earthquakes.usgs.gov/hazards/qfaults, accessed 12/14/2020 02:16 PM.

Synopsis	General: Holocene activity along the southern offshore San Pedro
	Shelf section of the fault zone [128c] is recognized, but Holocene
	activity has not been demonstrated for the northern sections.
	General style of faulting is fairly well understood and recency and
	slip-rate (1–5 mm/yr) are fairly well established for boundary area
	between southern and middle sections, but timing, magnitude and
	distribution of most recent displacement is still not well
	characterized for remainder of fault zone.
	Sections: This fault has 3 sections. The shown here were designated
	by Hecker and others (1998 #6118). Working Group on California
	Earthquake Probabilities (1995 #6123) define two segments; one
	north and one south of the Redondo Canyon fault. McNeilan and
	others (1996 #6121) argue for three segments based on change in
	trend and differences in nature of the three sections. Fischer and

	others (1987 #6117) define three segments based on degree of activity and recency, but data to support segmentation is not sufficient. Three "segments" used loosely by Los Angeles County (Leighton and Associates, 1990 #6120). Section designation is preferred due to lack of detailed studies on all sections. More sections could be counted if fault is continuous with Coronado Bank fault zone [131].
- (General:
comments	Section: Fault ID 2 of Hecker and others (1998 #6118)
	Fault ID: Refers to number 437 (Palos Verdes fault) of Jennings (1994 #2878); Fault ID 1, 2 & 3 of Hecker and others (1998 #6118); number 35 (Palos Verdes Hills fault) of Ziony and Yerkes (1985 #5931).
County(s) and State(s)	LOS ANGELES COUNTY, CALIFORNIA (offshore)
Physiographic province(s)	PACIFIC BORDER (offshore)
	Poor
location	Compiled at 1:100,000 scale.
	<i>Comments:</i> Location of fault is generally inferred based on 1:250,000-scale map of Vedder and others (1986 #5971).
Geologic setting	High-angle southwest-dipping dextral oblique fault (reverse component) forms southwestern boundary of Los Angeles basin with Palos Verdes uplift (Wright, 1991 #5950; McNeilan and others, 1996 #6121).
Length (km)	This section is 32 km of a total fault length of 73 km.
Average strike	N52°W (for section) versus N48°W (for whole fault)
	Right lateral
movement	<i>Comments:</i> Sense of movement dominantly strike-slip (Hecker and others, 1998 #6118).
Dip Direction	SW
	<i>Comments:</i> Dip of fault described as high-angle by Hecker and others (1998 #6118), however vertical exaggeration of marine

	geophysical imaging precludes definition of dip greater than 35° (Kennedy and others, 1987 #6119).
Paleoseismology studies	
Geomorphic expression	unknown
Age of faulted surficial deposits	unconsolidated late Pleistocene to Holocene marine shelf and slope sediments (Vedder and others, 1986 #5971).
Historic earthquake	
Most recent prehistoric deformation	latest Quaternary (<15 ka)
Recurrence interval	
Slip-rate category	Between 1.0 and 5.0 mm/yr <i>Comments:</i> 2–4 mm/yr; 3 mm/yr preferred (Hecker and others, 1998 #6118). Inferred rate based on 3 mm/yr identified to the south— Santa Monica Basin section [128a] may have somewhat lower slip- rate due to transfer of some slip to Redondo Canyon fault [130]. Slip rate assigned to the entire fault by Petersen and others (1996 #4860) for probabilistic seismic hazard assessment for the State of California was 3.0 mm/yr (with minimum and maximum assigned slip rates of 2.0 mm/yr and 4.0 mm/yr, respectively).
Date and Compiler(s)	1998 Jerome A. Treiman, California Geological Survey Matthew Lundberg, California Geological Survey
References	 #6117 Fischer, P.J., Patterson, R.H., Darrow, A.C., Rudat, J.H., and Simila, G., 1987, The Palos Verdes fault zone—Onshore to offshore, <i>in</i> Fischer, P.J., ed., Geology of the Palos Verdes peninsula and San Pedro bay: Pacific Section, Society of Economic Paleontologists and Mineralogists and American Association of Petroleum Geologists Guidebook, v. 55, p. 91-133. #6118 Hecker, S., Kendrick, K.J., Ponti, D.J., and Hamilton, J.C.,

1998, Fault map and database for southern California, Long Beach 30'x60' quadrangle: U.S. Geological Survey Open-File Report 98-129,

http://quake.wr.usgs.gov/research/seismology/scfaults/lb/index.html.

#2878 Jennings, C.W., 1994, Fault activity map of California and adjacent areas, with locations of recent volcanic eruptions:California Division of Mines and Geology Geologic Data Map 6, 92 p., 2 pls., scale 1:750,000.

#6119 Kennedy, M.P., Greene, H.G., and Clarke, S.H., 1987, Geology of the California continental margin—Explanation of the California continental margin geologic map series: California Department of Conservation, Division of Mines and Geology Bulletin 207, 110 p.

#6120 Leighton and Associates, 1990, Technical appendix to the safety element of the Los Angeles County general plan, hazard reduction in Los Angeles County: Technical report to Los Angeles County Department of Regional Planning, 2 vols.

#6121 McNeilan, T.W., Rockwell, T.K., and Resnick, G.S., 1996, Style and rate of Holocene slip, Palos Verdes fault, southern California: Journal of Geophysical Research, v. 101, no. B4, p. 8317-8334.

#4860 Petersen, M.D., Bryant, W.A., Cramer, C.H., Cao, T., Reichle, M.S., Frankel, A.D., Lienkaemper, J.J., McCrory, P.A., and Schwartz, D.P., 1996, Probabilistic seismic hazard assessment for the State of California: California Department of Conservation, Division of Mines and Geology Open-File Report 96-08 (also U.S. Geological Open-File Report 96-706), 33 p.

#8344 Vedder, J.G., Greene, H.G., Clarke, S.H., and Kennedy, M.P., 1986, Geologic map of the mid-southern California continental margin, Map No. 2A (Geology), in Greene, H.G., and Kennedy, M.P., eds., Geology of the mid-southern California continental margin: California Division of Mines and Geology California Continental Margin Geologic Map Series, Area 2 of 7, scale 1:250,000.

#5256 Willis, B., and Wood, H.D., 1922, Fault map of the state of California: Seismological Society of America, scale 1:506,880.

#6124 Woodford, A.O., Schoellhamer, J.E., Vedder, J.G., and Yerkes, R.F., 1954, Geology of the Los Angeles basin, <i>in</i> Jahns, R.H., ed., Geology of southern California: California Division of Mines Bulletin 170, p. 65-81.
#6125 Woodring, W.P., Bramlette, M.N., and Kew, W.S.W., 1946, Geology and paleontology of Palos Verdes Hills, California: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 207, 145 p.
#6123 Working Group on California Earthquake Probabilities, 1995, Seismic hazards in southern California—Probable earthquakes, 1994-2024: Bulletin of the Seismological Society of America, v. 85, p. 379-439.
#5950 Wright, T.L., 1991, Structural geology and tectonic evolution of the Los Angeles Basin, California, <i>in</i> Biddle, K.T., ed., Active margin basin: American Association of Petroleum Geologists Memoir 52, p. 35–134.
#5930 Yerkes, R.F., McCulloh, T.H., Schoellhamer, J.E., and Vedder, J.G., 1965, Geology of the Los Angeles Basin, California— An introduction: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 420-A, 57 p.
#5931 Ziony, J.I., and Yerkes, R.F., 1985, Evaluating earthquake and surface faulting potential, <i>in</i> Ziony, J.I., ed., Evaluating earthquake hazards in the Los Angeles region—An earth-science perspective: U.S. Geological Survey Professional Paper 1360, p. 43–91.
#581 Ziony, J.I., Wentworth, C.M., Buchanan-Banks, J.M., and Wagner, H.C., 1974, Preliminary map showing recency of faulting in coastal southern California: U.S. Geological Survey Miscellaneous Field Studies Map MF-585, 8 p. pamphlet, 3 sheets, scale 1:250,000.

<u>Questions or comments?</u>

Facebook Twitter Google Email

Hazards

Design Ground MotionsSeismic Hazard Maps & Site-Specific DataFaultsScenarios EarthquakesHazardsDataEducationMonitoringResearch

Search...

Search

HomeAbout UsContactsLegal