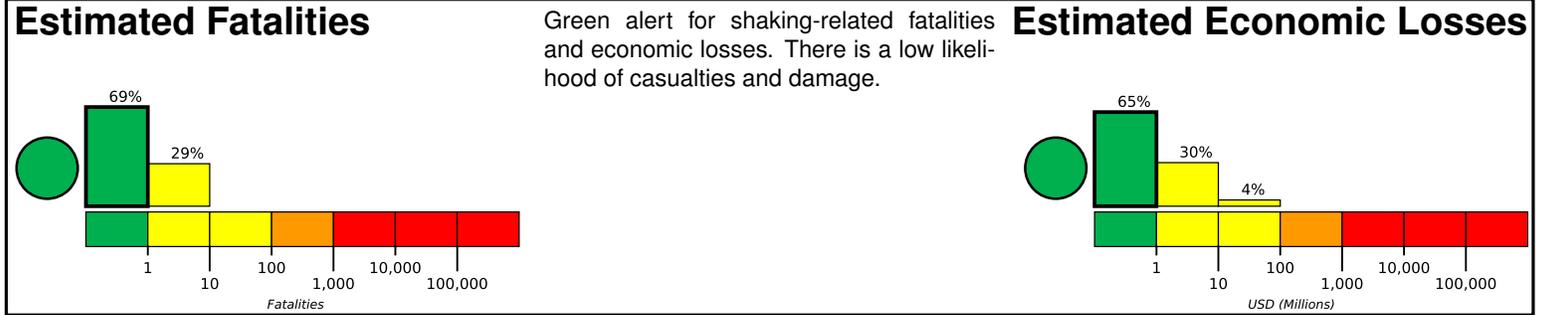


M 5.1, 49km NNE of Whakatane, New Zealand

Origin Time: 2019-12-15 09:52:23 UTC (Sun 22:52:23 local)
 Location: 37.5413° S 177.1993° E Depth: 150.9 km

PAGER Version 1

Created: 10 weeks, 2 days after earthquake

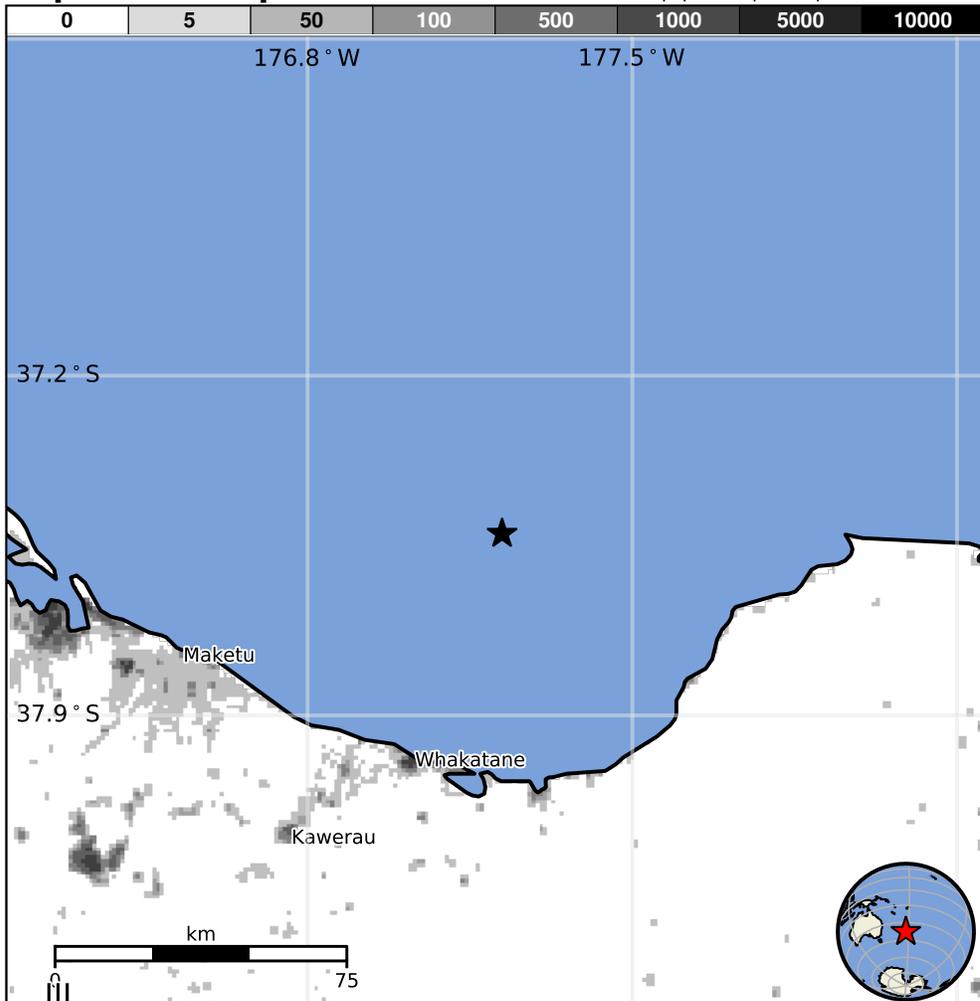


Estimated Population Exposed to Earthquake Shaking

ESTIMATED POPULATION EXPOSURE (k=x1000)		—*	274k*	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
ESTIMATED MODIFIED MERCALLI INTENSITY		I	II-III	IV	V	VI	VII	VIII	IX	X+
PERCEIVED SHAKING		Not felt	Weak	Light	Moderate	Strong	Very Strong	Severe	Violent	Extreme
POTENTIAL DAMAGE	Resistant Structures	None	None	None	V. Light	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy
	Vulnerable Structures	None	None	None	Light	Moderate	Mod./Heavy	Heavy	V. Heavy	V. Heavy

*Estimated exposure only includes population within the map area.

Population Exposure



Structures

Overall, the population in this region resides in structures that are highly resistant to earthquake shaking, though some vulnerable structures exist. The predominant vulnerable building types are reinforced masonry and unreinforced brick with timber floor construction.

Historical Earthquakes

Date (UTC)	Dist. (km)	Mag.	Max MMI(#)	Shaking Deaths
2007-12-20	189	6.6	VI(12k)	0
1987-03-02	63	6.5	VIII(16k)	0
2004-07-18	85	5.4	V(1k)	1

Recent earthquakes in this area have caused secondary hazards such as landslides that might have contributed to losses.

Selected City Exposure

from GeoNames.org

MMI	City	Population
III	Opotiki	4k
III	Edgecumbe	2k
III	Whakatane	19k
III	Maketu	1k
III	Kawerau	7k
III	Rotorua	66k
III	Tauranga	110k

bold cities appear on map.

(k = x1000)